

## 4. Cultural recovery

(Importance of culture &  
identity as a people)

- a. Philippine folklorists late 19th  
century – Isabelo de Los  
Reyes & Jose Rizal

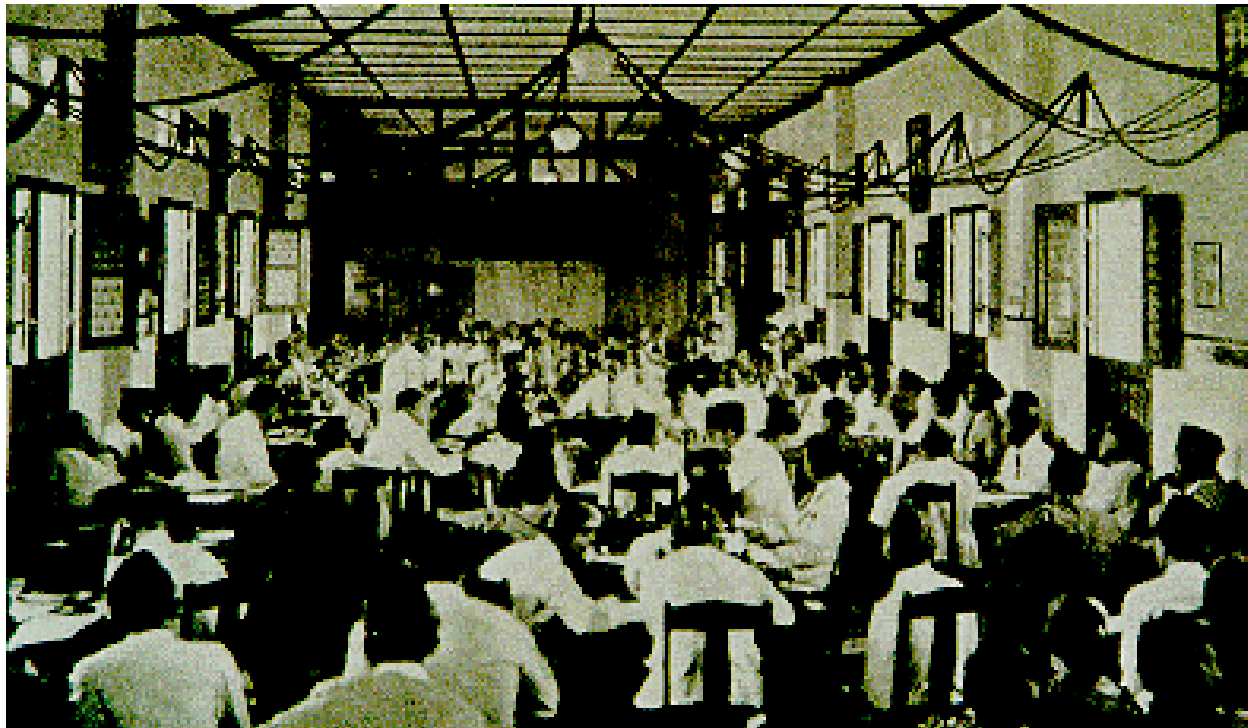
# Rizal's Famous Novel

& the  
folklorist +  
activist Isabelo  
de los



- b. 1906 Young Men's Buddhist Association of Burma  
(first protests vs. British –  
soldier boots in a temple)
- c. 1908 Budi Otomo – Indonesia

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(first congress – elite & interest in  
traditional culture)



## 5. Elite education – at Home & Europe

a. ability to articulate in a European language

b. visions of “nation” – not region, religion, or ethnic group

1.) 1880s the Propaganda

Movement of “Los Indios  
Bravos” in Spain

(wealthy & privileged native  
& mestizo elite identify with  
the poor vs. Spaniards)

2.) ca. 1905-06 Vietnamese

“free schools”

a.) Hanoi & Hue

b.) creating a MAP →

national consciousness

c.) nationalist generation of  
students (Ho Chi Minh)

### 3.) 1911 Indonesia's Indische Partij (Indies Party)

a.) founder E. Douwes

Dekker – Dutch rebel

b.) the “idea of Indonesia”